

Index

- Agravain, 93, 104, 121, 128, 152, 157–59
Alain de Lille, 22, 179 n. 50
Allegory, 3–4, 34, 55–60, 63, 65–67, 72–73, 77, 79, 81, 187 n. 7, 186 nn. 20, 33
Allomorphs, 85–109
Amplificatio, 26, 77, 82
Ars poetriae, 25–26
Arthur, King, 20, 24, 96, 118, 120, 131–32; historical, 80, 113–15, 146–47, 150, 172; in *La Mort*, 151–54, 156–61, 163–67
Auctoritas, 4, 37, 40–43, 47, 49, 57, 79, 171
Augustine, Saint, 20, 22–23, 40, 56, 64, 111–12, 120, 143, 148–49, 156, 179 n. 29, 184 n. 34.
See also Sign Theory
- Bademagu, 56, 108
Béroul, 9, 29–31
Bezzola, Reto, 186 n. 33
Biblical narratives, 17, 20–21, 45, 61, 63–64, 68–69, 169–72
Blaise, 17–20, 35–36, 38, 46–47, 53, 170
Blaise, Book of, 38–39, 41, 47
Bogdanow, Fanni, 176 n. 9
Bohort, 85, 98, 101–2, 107, 116, 118, 144, 151–53, 159, 162. *See also* Bors
Bors, 13–17, 20, 31, 36, 54, 97, 176 n. 12
- Cahan, 115–20
Calogrenant, 104
Camelot, 143–45, 163
Camille, 95, 120, 127, 130–32, 163
Cassian (*Collationes*), 67
Celidoine, 44
Chanson de Roland, *La*, 85
Chanson de Guillaume, *La*, 85
Chapelain, 11
Chastiaus as Puceles, 60–63
Chevalier de la charrette, *Le* (Chrétien), 9, 30, 47
Chrétien de Troyes, 6, 11, 28–30, 82, 85, 101, 146; *Chevalier de la charrette*, 9, 30, 47; *Cligès*, 28; *Erec et Enide*, 11, 29; *Perceval*, 9, 28, 31, 47; *Philomena*, 28; *Yvain*, 11, 50
Christ, as character, 16–17, 20, 24, 36, 45, 53, 62–65, 67–69, 150, 169
Church fathers, 4, 21–25, 58, 81, 112, 149, 171
Cîteaux, 55
Clarence, duc de, 96
Claudas, 86
Cligès (Chrétien), 28
Closure, 5, 151–67; lack of, 19, 30, 32, 148
Coherence, 1–2, 5, 11–12, 34, 82–85, 103, 152–55, 159, 161–64, 176 nn. 5, 9, 188 nn. 13, 18; lack of, 1–2, 4, 9, 11, 20, 43–44, 46, 76, 82–85, 101, 109–13
Collationes (Cassian), 67
Conte du Graal, *Le* (Chrétien). *See* *Perceval*
Contes, *li*, 13–18, 20, 31, 37–44, 49–54, 79, 176 nn. 12, 15, 177 nn. 17–19, 185 n. 14
Corbenic, 76, 108, 121, 126, 129, 143

- De doctrina christiana* (Augustine), 23
De veritate (Saint Thomas), 21–22
 Devil, 72
Dispositio, 26
Dispositio artificialis, 82
 Dodinel, 108
 Doloreuse Chartre, 88, 106, 108, 110
 Doloreuse Garde, 87–89, 92–93, 95–96, 98–99,
 102–3, 106, 109, 115–16, 122, 129–30, 142,
 144
 Dreams, 71–75, 164, 187 n. 34
 Drian li Gai, 121
 Druas, 121

Ecu merveilleux, 61
Elocutio, 26
Entrelacement, 12, 84. *See also* Narrative reprise;
 Narrative resorts
Epée merveilleuse, 97, 128
 Epic, 85, 114, 142, 193 n. 86
Erec et Enide (Chrétien), 11, 29
 Escalon li Tenebreux, 96–97, 109
 Escalot, 162
 Escalot, Demoiselle de, 155, 158–59
 Espee Brisiee, 187 n. 38
Espurgatoire de Saint Patrice (Marie de France),
 50
Estoire del Saint Graal, 8, 21, 28, 31, 41–43,
 45–48, 73, 84, 169–70; allomorphs in, 115,
 126–27, 137, 170; plurality of voice in,
 3–4, 14–18, 20, 34, 36–37, 39, 47–51, 53, 57,
 64, 79–80, 154
 Estroite Marche, 95–96, 107–9, 122
 Eve, 45, 61–62, 72
 Evalach, 43, 56–57. *See also* Nascien
 Exegesis, 44, 57, 67–70, 185 n. 14, 186 n. 20.
See also Typological interpretation

 Faral, Edmond, 81
 Figuralism, 44, 66–67
Fin` amors, 58
 Folktale, 60, 90, 142
 Forest de Dardantes, 95
 Forest Perdue, 56, 131
 Foucault, Michel, 77, 176 n. 5
 Frappier, Jean, 12
 Frenk, Margit, 184 n. 34
Fresne (Marie de France), 31
 Frye, Northrop, 84, 152

 Gaheriet, 152, 156–57, 162
 Gaheris, 155–57
 Galahad, 45–46, 56–57, 60–65, 67–69, 71, 76,
 97, 110, 115–16, 129–31, 172
 Galeshin, 96, 106, 108, 110
 Gannes, 86, 98, 101
 Gaunes, 153, 163
 Gauvain, 45, 63, 70, 74, 88, 104, 106–10,
 127–29, 141, 143–44, 151–53, 156–62
 Gautier d'Arras (*Ille et Galeron*), 101
 Genealogy: familial. *See* Lineage; textual,
 4, 7, 10, 12, 15–17, 29, 32, 35–36, 38–39, 47,
 49, 167
 Geoffrey of Monmouth (*Historia Regum
 Britanniae*), 28, 114
 Geoffrey of Vinsauf, 25–26, 81–82, 94, 103,
 120, 158, 167
 Gervase of Melkley, 25
 Girflet, 166, 168
 Godefroi de Leigni, 30
 Gorre, 108–10
 Gottfried von Strassburg (*Tristan*), 31
 Grail, 124, 154, 158, 169–73; in the *Estoire*, 8,
 45, 131; in the *Merlin*, 38, 47; in the *Queste*,
 59, 61, 71, 76, 110, 121, 126–27, 129, 143–44
 Guenevere, 96, 109, 151–58, 160, 163
 Guerrehes, 120
 Gueherret, 152
 Guillaume de Lorris (*Roman de la Rose*), 58

 Haidu, Peter, 177 n. 20
 Hector, 75–76, 93, 95, 107–8, 141, 143, 161
 Hermits, 3, 31, 55, 57, 59–60, 65–66, 68–74,
 77, 171. *See also* Pseudoms
Historia Regum Britanniae (Geoffrey of Mon-
 mouth), 28, 114
 History, 60–63, 113–50
 Hugh of Saint Victor, 23–24, 149, 178 n. 34.
See also Sign Theory

Interpretatio, 77, 81
 Intertextuality, 19–20
 Iseut, 153

 Jaufré Rudel, 33
 John of Garland, 25, 81
 Joseph of Arimathea, 20, 24, 44–45, 60–62,
 64–65, 67–69, 115–17, 126, 169
 Joseph, Book of, 38–39
 Josephé, 43–45, 56–57, 127, 131
 Joyeuse Garde, 153, 157, 160–61

 Karadoc, 92
 Keu, 104

 Lactantius, 22

- Laisses similaires*, 85
- Lancelot: in the *Estoire*, 45; in the *Lancelot*, 54, 85–86, 88, 93, 96, 98, 102, 104, 106–10, 128–32, 141; in the *Mort*, 151–63; in the *Queste*, 68–69, 71, 75–76, 97, 121, 126–27, 129
- Lancelot*, 4, 7, 9–14, 20, 28, 30, 34, 64, 79–150, 154, 163, 170. *See also* *Chevalier de la charrette*
- Lineage, 43–48, 114, 152, 182 n. 18
- Lionel, 85, 98, 101–2, 104
- Livre du Graal, Le*, 20, 36, 38, 170
- Logres, 109
- Lord, Albert, 139, 142
- Lot, Ferdinand, 12, 34, 83–84
- Lot-Borodine, Myrrha, 188 n. 13
- Mador de la Porte, 156–57, 159, 161
- Map, Walter, 12–13, 15–20, 29, 31, 35, 37, 40, 53, 166, 176 nn. 11, 12
- Marganor, 109
- Marie de France, 27–29; *Espurgatoire de Saint Patrice*, 50; *Fresne*, 31
- Marigart, 93
- Mathamas, 103
- Matthew of Vendôme, 25–26, 81
- Mazzeo, Joseph, 66–67
- Méléagant, 98, 109
- Melyant, 126
- Memory, 113–150
- Merlin, 44, 61, 95, 98; and prophecy, 20, 31, 38–39, 46–47; as fictional author, 17–21, 24–25, 29, 35–38, 41, 46–47, 53–54, 166, 170
- Merlin, L'Estoire de*, 9, 46, 137, 164, 170; plurality of voice in, 3–4, 17–18, 34–38, 47, 57, 79, 154
- Metaphor, 79–112, 149, 155, 161, 164–65, 193 n. 87
- Metonymy, 122
- Micha, Alexandre, 131
- Mordrain, 44, 76, 104, 121, 124, 127–28
- Mordred, 104, 151, 153, 158, 160
- Morgan, 131, 152, 158–59, 166
- Mort le roi Artu, La*, 5, 14, 35, 84, 123, 137, 151–67
- Moses, 54, 69
- Mouvance*, 2, 27, 32–34
- Narrative *reprise*, 8, 15, 31, 85, 111
- Narrative *ressorts*, 3–4, 15, 20, 64, 80, 83–85
- Nascien, 42, 44–45, 48, 56–57, 97, 104, 117, 126, 128, 182 n. 18. *See also* Evalach
- Nef merveilleuse*, 60–61, 76, 97
- Nibelungenlied*, 85
- Nohaut, Dame de, 86, 92, 98, 101–2, 129
- Nuremberg Chronicle* (Hartmann Schedel), 138
- Ong, Walter, 85
- Oral formulaic composition, 138–39, 194 n. 74
- Oral performance, 52–53
- Ovid, 28
- Parables, 58, 65–66, 185 n. 7
- Patrons, 15, 30
- Paul, Saint, 22–23
- Pauphilet, Albert, 55, 58–59, 65–66, 76
- Pellehan, daughter of, 97
- Pelles, King, 107
- Pendragon, 20, 38–39, 46–47
- Perceval, 61, 65, 71–74, 97, 104, 121, 126–28
- Perceval, Le Roman de* (Chrétien), 9, 28, 31, 47
- Perceval Continuations, 9
- Pharien, 86, 104
- Philomena* (Chrétien), 28
- Pont de l'Espee, 108–9, 130
- Pont des Eaux, 109
- Pseudoms*, 63–64, 70, 72, 166. *See also* Hermits
- Prophecy, 43, 75–77, 124, 172; and Merlin, 20, 31, 38–39, 46–47
- Propp, Vladimir, 90, 142
- Provençal lyric, 33, 85, 87, 109–10
- Queste del Saint Graal, La*, 3–4, 8–9, 19, 28, 31, 34, 55–77, 79–81, 84, 154, 156, 171; allomorphs in, 96, 107, 115, 121, 124–28, 137; fictional authorship of, 12–14, 35–36, 50; narrative analogues in, 21, 60–68, 71–74, 77, 143, 185 n. 15
- Raoul de Cambrai, 85
- Renaut de Beaujeu (*Le Bel Inconnu*), 101
- Rhetoricians, 25–27, 77, 81–82, 180 n. 52
- Riffaterre, Michael, 19–20
- Robert de Boron, 35–40, 53; *Joseph d'Arimatee*, 28; *Roman du Graal*, 9
- Roi Méhaignié, 76, 117, 127–28. *See also* Roi Parlan
- Roi Parlan, 75
- Roi Varlan, 75
- Roman de la Rose, Le*, (Guillaume de Lorris), 28, 58
- Roman de Graal, Le* (Robert de Boron), 9

- Round Table, 61, 70, 74
 Rychner, Jean, 123
- Sagremor, 95, 103, 108
 Salisbury: archive at, 19, 54; battle at, 151, 153
 Salle aux Images, 152–53, 158
 Saraide, 86
 Sarras, 76, 110
 Schedel, Hartmann (*Nuremburg Chronicle*), 138
 Scribal practice: fictional, 7, 12–18, 20–21, 35–36, 42, 46, 49, 171, 177 n. 22; historical, 2, 9, 11, 16–18, 32–33, 48, 83, 184 n. 34
Senefiance, 4, 56, 63–67, 72, 77, 171, 186 n. 20
 Siege Perilleux, 76, 129–30
 Sign Theory, 20–24, 178 n. 29
Signifiant/signifié, 59, 67, 80, 82, 86, 143, 148, 154, 164
 Solomon, 45–46, 61–62, 117
 Sorelois, 107
 Sornehan, 121–22
 Spitzer, Leo, 41
 Symeu, 115–20
- Terrican, 120
 Tertre Devee, 107, 120, 163
 Textual idolatry, 23–24, 56, 58, 81, 111, 115, 148–49, 171
 Tholomer, 56
 Thomas (*Tristan*), 9, 30–31
 Thomas, Saint, 21–22. *See also* Sign Theory
 Todorov, Tzvetan, 59
 Tour Doloreuse, 92, 96, 98
- Trajan li Gai, 127–28
Translatio, 31
Translatio studii, 27–28, 31
 Tristan, 153
Tristan, Le Roman de, 6, 9, 30–31
 Tropes, 26, 81, 101
 Truth: legal, 157–59, 164–67; literary, 3, 21, 24–25, 35–37, 48–49, 53–54, 56, 60, 79–80, 113, 166, 171–73, 187 n. 14; sacred, 3, 5, 16, 19, 21–25, 27, 34, 37, 48–49, 52–54, 56, 79–80, 148–49, 171, 173, 185 n. 14. *See also* *Vérité*
 Typological interpretation, 4, 57, 63–64, 66–69, 71, 73–74, 76–77, 185 nn. 17, 18
- Uther, 20, 38, 47
 Utrecht Psalter, 140
- Val des Faux Amants. *See* Val Sans Retour
 Val Sans Retour, 92, 95, 98, 106, 110, 130–31
Vérité, 36, 48, 53, 56, 61, 67, 77. *See also* Truth
Vie de Saint Alexis, La, 85
 Vinaver, Eugene, 12, 83–84, 176 n. 9, 188 n. 18
 Viviane, 95
 Voice, 49–51. *See also* *Contes, li*
- Wasteland, 141, 143, 145
 Winchester, 155, 157, 159, 162
- Yvain, 95–96, 104, 106, 108, 110, 128
Yvain (Chrétien), 11, 50
- Zumthor, Paul, 32–33, 122