

## Index

- Abraham, 40
- Ad succurrendum* entry, 13, 27-36, 54 n.40 and n.41; canonical requirements for, 53 n.17; defense of, 51 n.16; and litigation, 33-34
- Age of recruits, 38, 39, 55 n.46; and Carthusians, 56 n.56; and Cistercians, 57 n.62; and Cluniacs, 39; and Grandmontines, 56 n.56.
- Alan, canonist, 131, 132
- Albert, canonist, 132
- Albert de Mora. See Gregory VIII, pope
- Albert of Vercelli, patriarch of Jerusalem, 190-92, 194, 216, 220; and Carmelite rule, 201 n.47
- Alexander III (Roland Bandinelli), pope, 109, 114, 147-54, 155, 156, 157, 179, 193; and canon *Monachi non pretio*, 149-50, 183; and canon *Non satis*, 148-49, 204; and decretal letter *Veniens*, 127, 130-31, 150-51, 204
- Amann, Emile, 64
- Amiens, bishop of, 205
- Anagni, 153
- Ananias and Saphira, example of, 74, 92, 93, 94-95
- Andrès, monastery of, 45
- Angers, 49; Benedictine chapter meeting in 1220, 212
- Aniane, monastery of, 47
- Anna and Samuel, example of, 40, 94-95
- Anselm, archbishop of Canterbury, 27
- Auctoritates*, 87, 93, 95, 96, 122, 123;
- Gerhoh of Reichersberg and, 103 n.35; Gratian and, 93-94, 97, 118-19
- Augustine, bishop of Hippo, 89; rule of, 155; sermon 86 on almsgiving, 100 n.19
- Baldwin, John W., 180
- Bamberg, 91
- Basil, prior of La Grande Chartreuse, 160
- Bec, monastery of, 198 n.23; simoniac monks at, 184, 186, 191, 206, 222
- Becquet, Jean, 165
- Bedford, chapter of English Austin canons at, 212
- Benedict of Aniane, 62
- Benedict the Levite, 63
- Benedict of Nursia, *Rule* of, 213, 220; and children, 86-87; and entry gifts, 62, 74, 86-87, 162; interpretation of, 86-87, 89, 92; and recruitment, xii-xvi
- Berdoues, monastery of, 16-17, 34, 141 n.65, 161
- Bernard of Clairvaux: and entry gifts, 75, 161; and Gerhoh of Reichersberg, 91; recruitment efforts of, 22 n.49
- Bibliothèque nationale (Paris), 189
- Bloemhof (Floridus Hortus), monastery of, 218
- Bloomkamp, monastery of, 163, 211, 212
- Bonavallis, monastery of, 223-24
- Bonaventure, 202 n.61
- Boniface, pope. See Pseudo-Boniface, pope
- Braga (572), Council of, 96
- Burchard, bishop of Worms, 94

## INDEX

- Caesarea, archbishop of, 216  
 Caesarius of Heisterbach, 29, 123, 223-24  
 Carmelites, rule of, 201 n.47  
 Carthusians, 158, 189; and economic policy, 8, 17; and entry payments, 160-61, 165  
 Cassian, John, 73, 74  
 Catesby, nunnery of, 215  
 Celestine III, pope, 157, 163  
 Chalcedon (451), Council of: and monastic recruitment, xiv; and simony, 66, 125, 126  
 Chalons (813), Council of, 70-71  
 Charlemagne, 3, 61, 62; and Byzantine Empire, 62-63  
 Charles the Bald, 3  
 Chichester (1245-52), diocesan statutes of, 209  
 Cistercians, 28, 165, 189, 196 n.2, 197 n.19; and age of recruits, 39-40; and economic policy, 7-8, 17; and entry *ad succurrendum*, 33-34; and entry payments, 161-63, 194, 205, 211-12, 223; and Gratian, 161-62, 174 n.57; and oblation, 39-40; and promises of future entry, 174 n.55 and n.62  
 Citeaux, monastery of, 161  
 Clairvaux, monastery of, 50 n.1, 212  
 Clement III, pope, 111, 127, 156-57, 182, 192, 193, 204  
 Cluniacs, 165; and age of recruits, 39; and entry payments, 163-65, 194, 211; and numbers, 50 n.2; and oblation, 44-45; and recruitment, 22 n.49  
 Cluny, monastery of, 11, 41, 69  
 Cologne, 223; council in 1260, 209  
 Compiegne (1238), Council of, 209  
*Compilatio* II, 127  
*Compilatio* III, 116, 157  
 Conques, monastery of, 35  
*Conversi*, 17, 163; and *nutriti*, 36, 37, 55 n.54. *See also* *Laiicus conversus*  
 Coulton, G. G., 60 n.93
- Decretum*. *See* Gratian  
*Deeds of the Abbots of Saint Trond*, 31
- De regularibus*. *See* Clement III, pope  
 Dickson, Marcel and Christiane, 188  
*Dilectus filius*, 182-83; in canonical collections, 204, 224 n.3  
 Dowry, monastic, xvii, 194, 202 n.2  
 Duggan, Charles, 153  
*Duplex legationis edictum* of 789, 61
- Edmund Rich, archbishop of Canterbury, 228 n.74 and n.75; and entry payments, 215-16, 228 n.78; and oblation, 46  
 Elisha, 66  
 Emo of Huizinge, abbot of Bloemhof, 216 218-19  
 Eugene II, pope, 3  
 Everard of Ypres, 124
- Fontevault, nunnery of, 48, 207  
 Franciscans, rule of, 214  
 Frankfort (794), council of, 61  
*Fraterna societas*, 109-11  
 Fructuosus of Braga, 73-74  
 Fulda, monastery of, 37
- Gellone, monastery of, 6, 46  
 Génestout, Augustin, xii  
 Geoffrey, abbot of the Holy Trinity at Vendôme, 52 n.24, 71  
 Gerald of Wales, 28  
 Gerhoh of Reichersberg, 90-93, 94, 95  
 Giezi, 66  
 Gift at entry, xvi-xvii, 3; Benedict's *Rule* and, xiv; legitimacy of, 112-17; and negotiations, 11-18; and poor monasteries, 117-22; reluctance to accept, 72-75, 81 n.72; timing of, 116, 137 n.38, n.39, and n.40  
 Gilbert of Sempringham, 167  
 Gilbertines. *See* Sempringham  
 Gimont, monastery of, 34, 162  
 Godfrey, duke of Lorraine, 33  
 Gottschalk of Orbais, 37  
 Grandmontines, 8, 165-67; and entry payments, 166-67; customary of the, 166  
 Gratian, 40, 93-98, 112; and Cistercians,

- 161-62; and his commentators, 107-8; *dicta* of, 93, 95; *palaeae* in *Decretum* of, 97-98, 105 n.51; and poor religious houses, 118-19
- Cratian, bishop of Todi, 170 n.12, 171 n.19
- Gregory I, pope, xv, 96, 130; and concept of simony, 66, 78 n.28, 79 n.45
- Gregory VII, pope, 127
- Gregory VIII (Albert de Mora), pope, 155
- Gregory IX, pope, 205, 208, 214, 216; *Decretales* of, 204, 213; and reform of Benedictines, 212-13, 220
- Guibert, abbot of Nogent, 38-39, 46, 48
- Guigo I, prior of La Grande Chartreuse, 160
- Guigo II, prior of La Grande Chartreuse, 160
- Henry III, king of England, 205
- Herman of Perigord, grand master of the Templars, 216-17
- Hincmar, archbishop of Reims, 37
- Hirsau, monastery of, 41
- Holy Trinity, monastery of the, 8-9, 14, 29-30, 44
- Holy Trinity, order of the, 8, 168
- Honorius III, pope, 204, 205, 206, 207
- Hospital of Jerusalem, 206
- Hospitals, 111, 168, 213-14
- Hostiensis (Henry of Segusio), 205
- Hrabanus Maurus, 37
- Hubert Walter, archbishop of Canterbury, 180-83, 186, 187-88, 191, 220; and canonists, 196 n.8
- Hugh IV, abbot of Cluny, 163-64
- Hugh V, abbot of Cluny, 164
- Hugh, bishop of Lincoln, 181; and entry feast at Saint Neot's, 173 n.41; and Nun-Coton, 158-59, 193
- Huguccio, 119-20, 121, 180
- Humbert of Romans, 219-20
- Ingressus*, purchase of, 108-12
- Innocent III, pope, 11, 125, 147, 157, 163, 165, 168-69, 179-95 *passim*, 203, 204, 205, 208, 211; and the order of the Holy Trinity, 168; and the Templars, 111, 216
- Innocent IV, pope, 216
- Irregularitas* as punishment for simoniacs, 149-50, 152, 206-7; at Bec, 184-85; among Cistercians, 211
- Ivo, bishop of Chartres, 52 n.24, 70, 94
- Jancelinus, prior of La Grande Chartreuse, 160
- John, king of England, 187
- John, abbot of Fécamp, 71
- John Godard, abbot of Fontmorigny, 163, 205, 212
- John of Matha, 168
- John of Wales, 157
- Justinian, xv, 87; and property of entrants, xvi-xvii; and punishment of simoniacs, 128, 129
- Klosterneuburg, canonry of, 206
- Laiicus conversus*, 110, 134 n.12
- Lang, Jane, 221-22
- Lateran (1139), second council of the, 184
- Lateran (1179), third council of the, 152; and canon *Monachi non pretio*, 149-50, 180, 184, 213; and *Irregularitas*, 185, 206
- Lateran (1215), fourth council of the, 193-95, 203, 204, 218; impact of, 211, 213, 224 n.1; and treatment of simoniacal religious, 125, 127, 194-95, 217
- Lateran monastery, 183
- Leo IX, pope, 79 n.42
- Liber de simoniacis*, 91, 92-93
- Libri carolini*, 76 n.9
- Lincoln, bishop of, 205, 206
- London, bishop of, 206
- London (1127), Council of, 98, 154
- London (1175), Council of, 111
- London (1200), Council of, 180, 209
- London (1238), Benedictine meeting at, 213
- Lothario dei Segni. *See* Innocent III
- Louis the Pious, 61, 62
- Lucca (1253), Council of, 209

## INDEX

- Mabillon, Jean, 83, 90  
 McLaughlin, Terence P., 109  
 Malbod, nunnery of, 207  
 Matthew, abbot of Foigny, 213  
 Melfi (1089), Council of, 64, 69; and canon law, 98, 154; and Gratian's *Decretum*, 97-98  
 Menko, 218  
*Monachi non pretio*, 149, 152, 180, 183, 197 n.21; and canonical collections 171 n.21  
 Montpellier (1215), council of, 188  
 Mortgage, 10-11
- Nicaea (787), second Council of, 62-63  
 Nîmes (1252), diocesan statutes of, 209  
*Non satis*, 149, 152, 171 n.21  
 Normandy, Benedictine chapter meeting in 1234, 212  
 Norwich, bishop of, 205  
 Numbers in religious houses, 3-4, 22 n.51, 25-26; Cluniacs and, 22 n.51; Cistercians and, 22 n.51; and resources, 50 n.1, 158-59; and simony, 181, 186, 194-95, 207  
 Nun-Coton, nunnery of, 158-59, 193  
*Nutrii*. See *Conversi*
- Oblation of children, 36-50, 83-84; and Benedict's *Rule*, 36; and Bernard of Clairvaux, 56 n.61; and clerical marriage, 42-43; and entry gift, 89; permanence of, 55 n.47, n.50 and n.51  
 Odo of Canterbury, 28  
 Odo of Sully, bishop of Paris, 168  
 Odo Rigaud, archbishop of Rouen, 210, 214, 220-21  
 Orleans, 218  
 Otho, papal legate, 213  
 Ourscamp, monastery of, 161  
 Oxford, 215, 218; council in 1222, 209, 210, 226 n.38
- Paris, 180, 215, 218, 223; council in 1213, 187-88  
 Paucapalea, 109, 128
- Pauperes christi*, monks as, 86, 100 n.11  
 Penal exile for simoniacal entrants, 126, 130, 142 n.76; resistance to, 225 n.15; to a stricter order, 156-57, 172 n.35, 192, 205  
 Peter, saint, 66-67, 92  
 Peter Abelard, 48, 72-73, 74-75  
 Peter of Benevento, 188  
 Peter the Chanter, 111, 121, 122-23; and Bernard of Clairvaux, 75, 161; and Innocent III, 180; *Summa de sacramentis* of, 75, 188; *Verbum abbreviatum* of, 121  
 Peter Collevacino, 188  
 Peter Damian, 32, 71  
 Peter the Venerable, abbot of Cluny, 39, 44-45, 164-65  
 Peter Waldo, 48  
 Philip of Otterburg, 223  
 Pippin, king of Italy, 3  
 Poor Clares, entry payments among, 202 n.61  
 Potthast, A., 184  
 Premonstratensians, 8, 123, 218; and entry payments, 145 n.104; and promise of future entry, 174 n.62; and simoniacal reception, 160  
*Privatio officii*, 151  
*Propositum religionis*, 109  
 Pseudo-Boniface, pope: letter of (*Quam pio*), 95-96, 97, 115-16, 122-23; origin of, 104 n.46  
 Punishment of simoniacal entrants, 124-27, 182-83, 204-5
- Quam pio*. See Pseudo-Boniface, pope  
 Quedlinburg, nunnery of, 206
- Ralph, Norman monk, 28  
 Raoul Ardent (Radulphus Ardens), 216, 228 n.79  
 Raymond of Peñaforte, 210  
 Reading, monastery of, 164  
 Redon, monastery of, 15, 35  
 Reginald Rich, 215  
*Regula monasterii tarnatensis*, 74  
 Reims, 213

- Religious habit as second baptism, 27-28, 31, 51 n.14
- Richard, archbishop of Canterbury, 153-55
- Robert de Courson, 180, 187-90, 207, 216; and visitation of Vezelay, 183-84
- Robert, abbot of Saint Victor, 168
- Roland Bandinelli. *See* Alexander III
- Rome: council in 595, 96, 98; council in 1099, 69
- Ronceray, nunnery of Le, 6, 12, 48
- Rouen, 213; council in 1214, 187-88
- Rudolph of Saint Trond, 83-90, 94, 95, 112, 114
- Rufinus, 11-12, 116-17, 117-18, 128-29; and *irregularitas*, 170 n.10; and penal exile, 126, 151-52; and poor religious houses, 117-18, 120-21
- Rule of the Master*, xii
- Sackur, Ernst, 91
- Saint Andrew, canonry of, 155
- Saint Anthony, hospital of, 206, 214
- Saint Aubin (Angers), monastery of, 13, 15, 48, 49
- Saint Aubin (Rouen), priory of, 220-21
- Saint Bavo, monastery of, 40
- Saint Colomban, canonry of, 206
- Saint Denys de Nogent-le-Rotrou, monastery of, 17, 49, 115
- Saint Maur-sur-Loire, monastery of, 32
- Saint Nazerius, monastery of, 206
- Saint Panteleon, monastery of, 83, 84, 87, 89, 113, 114
- Saint Peter of Chartres, monastery of, 47
- Saint Trond, monastery of, 31
- Saint Vaast, monastery of, 213
- Saint Victor-en-Caux, monastery of, 214
- Saint Victor (Marseilles), monastery of, 67
- Saint Victor (Paris), canon of, 27, 29
- Samuel. *See* Anna
- Saphira. *See* Ananias
- Saragossa, bishop of, 156, 157
- Selby Abbey, 209
- Sempringham, order of, 167-68; rule of, 177 n.90
- Sens, archbishop of, 183
- Sibertus, prior of Saint Panteleon, 83-85
- Sicardus of Cremona, 112-13, 129
- Simon Magus, 66-67, 149, 167
- Simon of Elham, 205
- Simoniacal entry, 68-70, 84-85, 88; among Cluniacs, 164; after 1150s, 159-60; before 1150s, 159; *exactio*, 91-92, 112-17, 136 n.32; nuns and, 193-94, 202 n.59, 212, 221, 227 n.56; and *pactio*, 114; and payment, 127-32; and university masters, 200 n.39
- Simony, 64-70, 78 n.26, 91-92, 134 n.11
- Simplicitas*, 191-92, 211-12; as mitigating circumstance, 194-95, 204, 206, 216, 219-22
- Souther, Richard, 37
- Speyer, Benedictine chapter meeting in about 1227, 212
- Stephan, bishop of Tournai, 40, 112, 119, 129
- Stephen of Liciac, prior of Grandmont, 165, 166
- Stephen of Muret, 165, 166
- Stutz, Ulrich, 161-62
- Summa coloniensis*, 113, 117, 119, 121, 126
- Summa "De iure naturali"*, 111, 129-30
- Summa lipsiensis*, 130
- Summa parisiensis*, 109-11, 116
- Summa "Tractatus magister"*, 129
- Templars, 111, 190-92, 214, 216-17
- Teutonic Knights, 214
- Thierry, abbot of Saint Trond, 98 n.1
- Toledo (633), fourth Council of, 37
- Tours (1163), Council of, 149-49, 152, 213
- Transitus*, xv, 56 n.55, 141 n.74, 189
- Turpe lucrum*, 70-71, 72
- Ulrich of Cluny, 41-44
- Urban II, pope, 69, 98. *See also* Meli (1089), Council of; and Rome (1099), Council of
- Urban III, pope, 155

## INDEX

- Valvekens, J. B.  
Van den Eynde, Damian, 91  
*Veniens*, 150-52, 157, 170 n.18, 171 n.21,  
204; addressee of, 170 n.12, 171 n.19  
Vezelay, monastery of, 183-84, 189  
Vigeois, monastery of, 123  
Villencort, nunnery of, 205, 206  
Visitation, 209-10, 222; by archdeacon, 210:  
  *secrecy of*, 197 n.15  
*Vita apostolica*, 48-49  
*Vitae patrum*, 27  
Walter Gray, archbishop of York, 209  
Warin, abbot of Saint Arnulph, 71  
Werimbald of Cambrai, 48  
Westminster: Council in 1173, 154;  
  Council in 1175, 154-55  
Wilkins, David, 154  
William of Auvergne, bishop of Paris, 42  
William, abbot of Hirsau, 41  
Worms (868), Council of, 37