



INDEX

- Acton, John Emerich Dalberg, Lord, 217, 218, 228
 at Cambridge, 226, 227, 228, 229-30
- Adams, Henry, 165
- Adams, Herbert B., 233
- Addison, Joseph, xvi
- Alison, Archibald, 99
- Arnold, Matthew, 2, 76, 214
- Arnold, Thomas
 and Carlyle, compared, 6, 11, 12, 16, 33-34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 48, 58, 59, 62
 and Freeman, compared, 16, 173, 174, 175, 176, 179-80, 182, 183, 187, 189, 190, 192, 198, 205
 and Froude, compared, 12, 111, 119, 120, 133
 and Green, compared, 16, 145, 147, 154, 157, 158, 159, 168
 and Macaulay, compared, 12, 19, 66, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73-74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 85, 92, 101, 102
 biographical survey, 1-4
 characterization in, 21-24
 concern with audience in, 18-19, 209
 creative method of, 17-18
 influence on Freeman, 171
 laws of history in, 5, 7-9
 model of change in, xxi, 9-11, 39, 40
 model of science, 4-5
 moral function of history in, xv, xxvii, 5-6, 207, 208
 on Carlyle, 21, 27
 progress in, xiv, 11-14, 30, 39
 scholarly methods of, 14-17
 style of, 19-21, 209
 summary, 29-32
 treatment of class or social groups, 24-25
 treatment of events by, 25-28
 treatment of geography by, 17, 28-29
 works
 Englishman's Register, 3
 History of Rome, xxiv, 3, 6, 15-16, 18, 20, 24-25, 28-29
 History of the Later Roman Commonwealth, 2
 "Introductory Dissertation on the Credibility of Early Roman History," 15
 Introductory Lectures on Modern History, 3
- Aryan race
 advance of civilization by, 182
 history of 171, 178, 179, 180, 182, 187, 195, 196, 204
 political institutions of, 172, 173, 180
 traits of, 177, 179, 189, 190, 194, 195
- Audience, concern with, xiii, xiv, xv-xvi
 by Arnold, 18-19
 by Freeman, 186-88

Index

- by Green, 155-57
by Macaulay, 85-86
by professional historians, 216, 218-19
- Bagehot, Walter, 99, 101
Barante, M. de, 7
Belloc, Hilaire, 105
Ben-David, Joseph, 232
Ben-Israel, Hedva, 50
Birrell, Augustin, 221-22
Blaas, P. B. M., 259n.57
Blake, William, xx
Brewer, John, 164
Brewster, David, 99
British Academy, 233
Brooks, Richard, 49
Browning, Oscar, 61, 226
Bryce, James, 158, 165, 166, 249n.5, 257n.21
Buckland, William, 4, 16
Bunsen, Chevalier, 6, 11
Buckle, Henry T., xxvi, 176
History of Civilization in England, 110
Burrow, J. W.
on Freeman, 181, 182-83, 194
on Froude, 108, 116-17, 129, 245n.7, 246nn.23, 24, 247n.28
on Green, 160
on Macaulay, 79, 81, 87, 90, 93
Bury, John B., 220, 226, 228, 259n.56
Butterfield, Herbert, 78
- Cambridge Modern History*, 218, 229-30
Cambridge University
Regius Professors of Modern History
at, 225-26, 227-28
Acton as, 227, 228
Kingsley as, 186
Kitson Clark as, 228
Seeley as, 259n.49
Trevelyan as, 228
study of history at, xxvi, 216, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229-32
- Cannon, Susan F., xxii, 4
Carlyle, Thomas
and Arnold, compared, 6, 11, 12, 16, 33-34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 48, 58, 59, 62
and Freeman, compared, 177, 183, 189, 191-92, 196, 201, 203, 205
and Froude, compared, 106, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128-29, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139
and Green, compared, 145, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154, 158, 159, 160, 164, 168
and Macaulay, compared, 39, 48, 66, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 89, 90, 92, 94-95, 98, 101, 102, 103
biographical survey, 33-34
characterization in, 54-58
critical reaction to, 61-62
hero-worship in, 41-43, 112, 208, 212
influence on Froude, 105, 107
model of change in, xxi, 38-41, 42-43
model of science in, 35-36
moral function of history in, xxvii, 34-35, 207, 208, 209
on Macaulay, 66, 91
responsibilities of historian in, 36-38
scholarly methods of, 45-49, 212, 240n.26
social history in, 43-45
style of, 49-54
summary, 62-65
treatment of events, 58-61
uses of history in, xi
works
"Biography," 41
"Diderot," 42
"Early German Literature," 39
The French Revolution, 33, 38, 44, 49-50, 51, 52, 53-54, 58-59, 61-62, 63
"The Guises," 46
History of Friedrich II. of Prussia, called Frederick the Great, 33, 41, 49, 54, 56-57, 60-61
Oliver Cromwell's Letters and Speeches, 33, 44, 47-48, 57-58, 59-60, 61, 63
Past and Present, 33, 53, 54-55
Sartor Resartus, 38
"Signs of the Times," 41
- Celtic race, 116
Change, model of, 210-12
in Arnold, 9-11, 39, 40

Index

- in Carlyle, 38-41, 42-43
in Froude, 113-15
in Green, 145-46, 148-49
in Macaulay, 76-78
in romantic history, xxi
in Whig history, 39, 40
- Characterization, treatment of
by Arnold, 21-24
by Carlyle, 54-58
by Freeman, 195-200
by Froude, 127-33
by Green, 162-64
by Macaulay, 91-94, 243n.35
- Clark, G. N., 229
- Class of social group, role of, xv
in Arnold, 24-25
in Carlyle, 44
in Green, 151-52
in Macaulay, 93-94
in romantic history, xx-xxi
- Clive, John, 54, 67, 74, 79
- Coleridge, J. T., 18, 20
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, xx, xxii
- Cox, G. W., 190
- Creighton, Mandell, 218, 220
History of the Papacy, 220
- Croker, John, 99
- Crothers, Hugh, 222
- Cuvier, Georges, 159
- Davis, H. W. C., 227
- Dawkins, Boyd, 143, 192
- Derby, Edward Stanley, Earl of, 174
- Dacey, A. V., 136
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 174
- Donne, William, 136
- Eliot, George, xii, 88, 92, 94, 110, 124, 214
- Elliott, Phillip, 230
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 58, 59, 107
- Engel, Arthur, 258n.43
- Enlightenment, treatment of history by,
xvi-xix, xxvii
influence on Arnold, 6-7, 30
influence on Macaulay, xxvii, 76, 81,
102
influence on Ranke, xxiv
reaction against, by Carlyle, 36
- Events, treatment of
by Arnold, 25-28
by Carlyle, 58-61
by Freeman, 200-204
by Froude, 133-35
by Green, 161-62
by Macaulay, 94-99, 244n.39, 40, 41
- Evidence. *See* Scholarly Methods
- Finlay, George, 186
- Firth, Sir Charles, 225-26, 227, 231
*Commentary on Macaulay's History of
England*, 84
- Fisher, H. A. L., 218, 220
- Forbes, Duncan, 8
- Freeman, Edward Augustus
and Arnold, compared, 16, 173, 174,
175, 176, 179-80, 182, 183, 187, 189,
190, 192, 198, 205
and Carlyle, compared, 177, 183, 189,
191-92, 196, 201, 203, 205
and Froude, compared, 119, 120, 176,
189, 190, 193, 195, 196
and Green, 141, 143, 156-57, 165
and Green, compared, 142, 146, 147,
148, 149, 155, 157, 158, 162, 167, 170,
171, 180, 191, 192, 193, 195
and Macaulay, compared, 174, 175,
182-83, 190, 191, 195
attacks on Froude, 109, 135, 136, 170,
183, 185, 186, 204
biographical survey, 170-73
characterization in, 195-200
comparative method in, 178-80
concern with audience in, 186-88
conflicts with professionalization in,
xv, 183-85, 188, 209, 218-19, 223,
226-27
critical reaction to, 204-5
defense of professionalization by, 185-
86, 223-24
hero-worship in, 175-76, 177-78, 189-90
model of science in, 176-77
moral function of history in, 173-76,
208, 209
on Arnold, 170, 175, 188
on Green, 165, 250n.29
on Macaulay, 170, 188, 195

Index

- scholarly methods of, 188-89, 217
 social history in, 190-91, 193-94
 style of, 194-95
 summary, 205-6
 treatment of events by, 200-204
 treatment of geography by, 191-93
 treatment of myth by, 189, 190-91
 Whig history in, 170, 171, 173, 180-83,
 198, 213, 228
 works
 Comparative Politics, 172
 "The Effects of the Conquest of Eng-
 land by the Normans," 171
 General Sketch of European History,
 172
 *The Growth of the English Consti-
 tution*, 172, 187
 Historical Essays, 172
 Historical Geography of Europe,
 172, 192
 History of Architecture, 171, 173
 History of Europe, 172
 History of Federal Government, 172,
 187
 *History of the Norman Conquest in
 England*, 172, 178, 180, 187, 188,
 191-92, 195, 196, 202, 204-5
 History of Sicily, 173
 Methods of Historical Study, 172
 Old-English History for Children,
 172, 187, 194
 "Race and Language," 179
 Reign of William Rufus, 172
 *Western Europe in the Eighth Cen-
 tury and Onward*, 173
 *Western Europe in the Fifth Cen-
 tury*, 173
 Froude, Hurrell, 106, 108
 Froude, James Anthony
 and Arnold, compared, 12, 111, 119,
 120, 133
 and Carlyle, compared, 106, 108, 109,
 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120,
 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128-29,
 133, 135, 137, 138, 139
 and Freeman, compared, 119, 120, 176,
 189, 190, 193, 195, 196
 and Green, compared, 118, 144, 148,
 150, 152, 154, 155, 159
 and Macaulay, compared, 101, 106,
 113-14, 115, 118, 121-22, 123, 124, 125,
 126, 133, 135, 137, 138-39
 biographical survey, 105-9
 characterization in, 127-33
 critical reaction to, 135-37
 hero-worship in, 112-13, 208
 model of change in, 113-15
 moral function of history in, 111-12
 on Macaulay, 100
 progress in, 145-19
 role of imagination in, 109-10
 scholarly methods of, xxvii, 119-24,
 212, 217
 social history in, 117-18, 120, 121
 style of, 124-27
 summary, 137-40
 treatment of events by, 133-35
 works
 John Bunyan, 108
 The Council of Trent, 109
 The Divorce of Catherine of Aragon,
 109, 120
 *The English in Ireland in the Eigh-
 teenth Century*, 108, 115
 *English Seamen in the Sixteenth
 Century*, 109
 *History of England from the Fall of
 Wolsey to the Defeat of the Span-
 ish Armada*, 105, 107, 108, 109, 116,
 120, 122, 129, 133, 135
 Julius Caesar, 108, 115, 135
 "A Legend of St. Neot," 107, 109-10
 Life and Letters of Erasmus, 109, 135
 Life and Times of Thomas Becket,
 108, 109
 Life of Carlyle, 105
 The Nemesis of Faith, 105, 107
 "The Science of History," 110
 Gardiner, Samuel R., 217-18, 221, 228
 and Freeman, compared, 171
 as professional historian, xv, 165, 186
 *History of England from the Accession
 of James I. to the Outbreak of the
 Civil War*, 217, 221
 on Green, 165, 219, 251n.44

- Gay, Peter, xxii
- Gell, Philip, 167
- Geography, treatment of
 by Arnold, 17, 28-29
 by Carlyle, 48-49
 by Freeman, 191-93
 by Green, 158-59
 by Macaulay, 83, 88-90
 by romantic historians, xxi
- Gibbon, Edward, xvii-xviii, xix, xx, 106, 146
Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire, xvii
- Gilbert, Felix, 232
- Gilmour, Robin, 243n.37
- Gladstone, William, 102
- Goldstein, Doris, 232, 257nn.21, 25, 259n.56, 260n.74
- Gooch, George Peabody, 250n.29
- Greeks, racial traits of, 24, 182, 195
- Green, John Richard
 and Arnold, compared, 16, 145, 147, 154, 157, 158, 159, 168
 and Carlyle, compared, 145, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154, 158, 159, 160, 164, 168
 and Freeman, compared, 142, 146, 147, 148, 149, 155, 157, 158, 162, 167, 170, 171, 180, 191, 192, 193, 195
 and Froude, compared, 118, 144, 148, 150, 152, 154, 155, 159
 and Macaulay, compared, 141, 142, 146, 148, 151, 152, 153, 158, 159, 160, 163, 164, 168
 biographical survey, 141-44
 characterization in, 162-64
 concern with audience in, 156-57
 conflicts with professionalization in, xv, 165-67, 209
 creative method, 157-58
 critical reaction to, 164-65
 hero-worship in, 148, 163-64
 model of change in, 145-46, 148-49
 model of science in, 146-47
 moral function of history in, 147-48
 on Freeman, 165, 193, 195, 254n.50
 scholarly methods of, 155-56
 social history in, 142, 145-46, 152-55, 159-61, 251n.47
 summary, 167-69
 treatment of events by, 161-62
 treatment of geography by, 158-59
 Whig history in, xv, 141, 142, 145, 149-52, 213
 works
The Conquest of England, 144, 155, 164
The History of the English People, 144, 155, 161, 248n.1, 251n.44
The Making of England, 144, 155-56, 59, 164, 167
A Short Geography of the British Isles (with Alice Stopford Green), 144, 156
A Short History of the English People, 141, 144, 146-47, 155, 156, 161, 164, 165, 167, 168, 250n.29
Studies in Oxford History, 142, 160, 248n.3
- Greg, William, 99
- Grote, George, xxvi, 190
- Grove, George, 156
- Hallam, Henry, xv, 70, 217
- Halsey, A. H., 321
- Hamburger, Joseph, 73
- Hare, J. C., 18, 29
- Harrison, Frederic
 "The History Schools (An Oxford Dialogue)," 204
 on Carlyle, 61-62, 241n.55
 on Freeman, 204, 222
 on Froude, 137, 139-40
 on Green, 169
- Harrold, C. F., 51, 240n.26
- Hart, A. B., 248n.41
- Harwood, Philip
 "The Modern Art and Science of History," xxii-xxiii
- Herder, Johann, xxi
- Herodotus, xviii, 21, 145, 249n.5
- Hero-worship, xiii, xv, 208, 212
 in Arnold, 21-24, 26
 in Carlyle, 41-43, 112, 208, 212
 in Freeman, 175-76, 177-78, 189-90
 in Froude, 112-13, 208
 in Green, 148, 163-64

Index

- Heyck, T. W., 255n.3
Higher Criticism of the Bible, 2, 8-9
Historical Association, 231
Historicism, xix-xx, xxii, xxvii
 reaction against, by Arnold, 6, 7
 reaction against, by Carlyle, 38
 reaction against, by Froude, 120-21,
 122, 123-24
 reaction against, by Green, 147-48
History
 dignity of, xxi, 36, 49, 81, 210
 laws of, xii-xiii, xv, xxvii, 210
 in Arnold, 5, 7-9
 in Enlightenment, xvii
 in Froude, 110-11
 in Macaulay, 71, 73-74
 social, xxvi, 210, 212-13
 in Arnold, 24-25
 in Carlyle, 43-45
 in Freeman, 190-91, 193-94
 in Froude, 117-18, 120, 121
 in Green, 142, 145-46, 152-55, 159-61,
 251n.47
 in Macaulay, 81-83, 90-91
 unity of, xv, 9-10, 145, 170, 173, 204
Holloway, John, 55
Holmes, T. Rice, 135, 137
Hume, David, xvi, xvii, xviii-xix, xix-xx,
 xxii, 146, 217
 History of England, xvi, xix, 250n.29
 Treatise on Human Nature, xix
Hunt, W., 166
Huxley, Thomas Henry, 179

Iggers, Georg, 229
Imagination, role of
 in conveying moral significance of his-
 tory, xiii, xiv, xxii-xxiii, 209
 in reconstructing historical facts, xiii,
 xxi-xxiii, xxvi
 in Arnold, 17-18
 in Carlyle, 36-38, 50, 56-58
 in Freeman, 187-88, 189-90
 in Froude, 109-10, 126-27
 in Green, 157-58
 in Macaulay, 68-72
Institute for Historical Research, 226

Johnson, Samuel, xx

Keble, John, 2
Kemble, John, 217
Kingsley, Charles, xxvi, 107, 176, 238n.26
 The Roman and the Teuton, 186
Kitson Clark, 228, 229

Lang, Andrew, 137, 222, 223
Langlois, Charles, 247n.33, 248n.41
Leicester, H. M., 51, 52, 55
Levine, George, 38, 69, 71, 90, 243n.29
Liberal-Anglican School, xv, 8, 12
Lilley, W. S., 135
"Literary" history
 equated with dilettantism, xv, xxv, 136-
 37, 164-65, 185-86, 218-20
 moral function of, xxvi, xxvii, xxviii,
 166, 207-9, 216
 traits of, xiii
Literature, as historical evidence
 in Arnold, 16
 in Carlyle, 53
 in Freeman, 193-94
 in Green, 153-54
 in Macaulay, 82-83
Livy, xviii, 21, 26
Lloyd Henry
 History of the Late War, 56
London, University of, 5, 119
Lowell, James Russell, 63

Macaulay, Margaret, 68, 69
Macaulay, Thomas Babington
 and Arnold, compared, 12, 19, 66, 67,
 69, 71, 72, 73-74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82,
 85, 92, 101, 102
 and Carlyle, compared, 39, 48, 66, 67,
 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 81, 82, 83,
 85, 87, 89, 90, 92, 94-95, 98, 101, 102,
 103
 and Freeman, compared, 174, 175, 182-
 83, 190, 191, 193, 195
 and Froude, compared, 101, 106, 113-
 14, 115, 118, 121-22, 123, 124, 125,
 126, 133, 135, 138-39

Index

- and Green, compared, 141, 142, 146, 148, 151, 152, 153, 158, 159, 160, 163, 164, 168
- biographical survey, 66-68
- characterization in, 91-94, 243n.35
- concern with audience in, 85-86, 209
- critical reaction to, 99-101
- laws of history in, 71, 73-74
- model of change in, 76-78
- model of science, 72-73
- progress in, 74-76
- role of imagination in, 68-72
- scholarly methods of, xxvii, 83-85, 212, 217
- social history in, 81-83, 90-91
- style of, 86-88
- summary, 101-4
- treatment of events by, 94-99, 244n.39, 40, 41
- treatment of geography by, 83, 88-90
- Whig history in, xv, 67, 78-81, 103, 213
- works
- Essays*, 68, 93-94
 - "Hallam's Constitutional History," 70
 - "History," 70
 - History of England*, 68, 69, 75, 78, 81, 82, 84, 85-87, 93-94, 97-98, 99, 100, 101
 - History of France*, 67
 - Lays of Ancient Rome*, 19, 68, 69, 171
 - "Milton," 70, 75
- Mackintosh, 16
- Madden, William, 87
- Maitland, Frederic, 205, 220, 226, 228, 258n.30
- Domesday Book and Beyond*, 217
 - History of the English Law before the Time of Edward I.* (with Frederic Pollock), 217
- Manchester University, 226, 250n.29
- Maurice, F. D., 107
- Meinecke, Friedrich, xx
- Mill, James, 78, 85
- Mill, John Stuart, 48
- Millgate, Jane, 69, 91, 243nn.35, 38, 244nn.40, 41
- Moncrieff, James, 99
- Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, Baron de, xix
- Morison, Cotter, 101
- Morley, John, 100, 101, 164, 222
- Müller, Max, 190
- Myth, treatment of, xxvii
- by Arnold, xxiv, 15-16, 19-21, 69
 - by Cox, 190
 - by Freeman, 189, 190-91
 - by Froude, 109-10
 - by Green, 157-58
 - by Grote, 190
 - by Macaulay, 69
 - by Müller, 190
 - by Niebuhr, xxiv, 15-16
 - by romantic historians, xxi
- Namier, Sir Lewis, 232, 260n.71
- Narrative, imposition of order by, xiii-xiv, xviii, xxiii, 51-54
- Neale, J. E., 260n.71
- Newman, John Henry, 105, 106, 107, 108, 171, 214
- Lives of the Saints*, 107
- Niebuhr, Barthold, 18, 19, 29, 85
- as romantic historian, xxiii
 - influence on Arnold, xxiv, 2, 14-15, 16, 19
 - scholarly methods of, xxiii-xxiv, 14-15
- Norgate, Kate, 157
- Oliphant, Margaret, 99, 101, 164
- Oman, Sir Charles, 228
- Organic
- change conceived as, xxi, xxvii, 210-12
 - by Arnold, 9-12
 - by Carlyle, 39-41
 - by Froude, 113-15
 - by Macaulay, 75-76
- Osborne, John, 215
- Oxford Movement, 3, 106-8, 109, 171, 237n.3
- Oxford University
- Regius Professors of Modern History at, 31, 225-26, 227-28
 - Arnold as, 3-4

Index

- Firth as, 225-26
Freeman as, 109, 172-73, 183, 184-85
Froude as, 108, 109, 112, 137, 228
Stubbs as, 217
study of history at, xxvi, 216, 224-26,
227, 228, 229-32, 258n.43
Freeman on, 171-72, 184-85
Froude on, 119
Green on, 142
- Paget, John, 84
Paley, F. A., 164
Palgrave, Sir Francis, 188, 217
Palgrave, Reginald, 47-48
Pearson, Charles, 204
Peckham, Morse, 54
Perkin, H. J., 231
"Philosophical," treatment of history as,
xii, xiii, xvii, xxvi
by Arnold, 1, 4-5
by Carlyle, 35-36
by Enlightenment, xx
by Freeman, 173-74
by Green, 146-47, 168
by Macaulay, 71, 73
Pollard, Albert, 226, 228, 231
Pollock, Frederic
*History of the English Law Before the
Time of Edward I.* (with Frederic
Maitland), 217
Polybius, 17, 27, 28
Positivism, xiii, xv, xxv, xxvii, 241n.55
reaction against, by Carlyle, 39
reaction against, by Freeman, 176, 195-
96
reaction against, by Froude, 110, 115
Powieke, Maurice, 227
Price, Bonamee, 8-9
Professionalization
conflicts with "literary" history, xii,
xv-xvi, xxv-xxvi, xxvii-xxviii, 61-62,
215-16, 218-24
for Freeman, 170-71, 183-86, 188,
205-6
for Froude, 135-37
for Green, 141-42, 155, 165-67, 168-69
priorities of, xxv-xxvi, 216-17, 218-19,
256n.5
Progress, xv, xxvii, 211-12
in Arnold, xiv, 11-14, 30, 39
in Enlightenment, xviii-xix
in Froude, 115-17, 118-19
in Green, 152-55
in Macaulay, 74-76
in Whig history, 39
Prothero, George, 227
- Ranke, Leopold von, xx, xxiv-v
and Macaulay, compared, 73, 84
scholarly methods of, xxiii-xxv, 213,
229
Realism, influence of, xiii, xiv, xxvi, 210
Reeve, Henry, 136
Research. *See* Scholarly methods
Robertson, William, xvii
History of Scotland, 42
Romance, as pattern for history, xiii-xiv,
111, 207
Romans, racial traits of, 13, 24, 154, 182
Romanticism
influence of
on Arnold, 16
on Carlyle, xv, 34, 62
on Froude, 120
on Green, 145, 147, 157
on Macaulay, 81-82, 102-3
reaction against
by Arnold, 6
by Macaulay, 68-69
Romantics, treatment of history by, xx-
xxiii, xxvi
Rothblatt, Sheldon, 227, 251n.50,
258n.43
Royal Historical Society, 232, 260n.74
Round, John Horace, 204-5, 218
Rowley, James, 165
Rugby School, 2, 3, 10
- Schiller, Friedrich, 41
*History of the Revolt of the United
Netherlands*, 53
Scholarly methods, xv, xxvi-xxvii, 212-13
in Arnold, 14-17
in Carlyle, 45-49, 212, 240n.26
in Enlightenment, xvi-xvii
in Freeman, 188-89, 217

Index

- in Froude, xxvii, 119-24, 212, 217
 in Green, 155-56
 in Macaulay, xxvii, 83-85, 212, 217
 in Niebuhr, xxiii-xiv, 14-15
 in professional history, xxv, 216-18, 229
 in Ranke, xxiv-xxv, 213, 229
 in romantic historians, xxi, xxiii-xxiv
 Schuyler, R. L., 250n.29
 Science, model of
 in Arnold, 4-5
 in Carlyle, 35-36
 in Enlightenment, xvii-xviii, xxii
 in Freeman, 176-77
 in Green, 146-47
 in Macaulay, 72-73
 in romantic historians, xxii-xxiii
 "Scientific," treatment of history as, xii-
 xiii, xxiii, xxv, xxvii, 210, 213
 in Arnold, 7-10
 in Carlyle, 35-36
 in Freeman, 174-75, 176-77, 179-80
 in Green, 146-47
 in Macaulay, 71, 72
 in professional history, 222-23, 228
 in romantic historians, xxii-xxiii
 Scott, Sir Walter, xxiv, 41-42, 70
 Quentin Durward, xxiv
 Seeley, J. R., 186, 218, 220, 226, 227,
 259n.49
 Seignobos, Charles, 247n.33, 248n.41
 Shakespeare, William, 36, 57
 Shine, Hill, 240n.20
 Sidgwick, Henry, xii
 Smith, Goldwin, 135, 136, 238n.26
 Southern, R. W., 228, 230
 Spedding, James, 84
 Spirit of the age. *See Zeitgeist*
 Stanley, Arthur P., 3, 6, 7, 9, 29, 142
 Stephen, J. F., 61, 99-100, 255n.70
 Stephen, Lesley, 66, 92, 100, 102
 Sterling, John, 50
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 8
 St. Simonians, 39
 Stubbs, William
 and Freeman, compared, 171, 180, 187
 and Green, compared, 141, 143, 149,
 167
 as professional historian, xv, 165, 186,
 219, 258n.30
Constitutional History of England, 187,
 217, 218, 220
 scholarly methods of, 217, 218
 style of, 220, 221
 Whig history in, 228
 Style, xiii, 209-10
 of Arnold, 19-21, 209
 of Carlyle, 49-54
 of Freeman, 194-95
 of Froude, 124-27
 of Green, 156-62
 of Macaulay, 86-88
 of professional history, 220-21
See also Audience, concern with; Char-
 acterization, treatment of; Events,
 treatment of; Geography, treatment
 of
 Tacitus, xviii
 Teutonic race
 advance of civilization by, 13, 173, 180,
 181, 182, 195
 language of, 159, 193
 political institutions of, 149, 150, 151,
 180, 249n.16
 traits of, 24, 114, 116, 153, 175-76, 190,
 195, 196, 201, 203, 204, 213
 Thackeray, William M., 99
 Thierry, Augustin, 188
 Thompson, Edith
 School History of England, 147
 Thucydides, xviii, 2, 9, 249n.5
 Tout, T. F., 205, 226, 228, 231
 Tractarians. *See* Oxford Movement
 Trevelyan, George Macaulay, 45, 223, 228
 "Clio, a Muse," 215
 Trevelyan, George Otto, 83, 86
 Life and Letters of Lord Macaulay, 100
 Trevelyan, Lady Hannah, 69
 Trollope, Anthony, 92, 94
 Trow, M. H., 231
 Turner, Sharon, xv, 106
 Utilitarianism, xiii, xv, xxvii, 1, 73, 76,
 110, 115, 207
 Vaughan, Robert, 61

Index

- Voltaire, xix
Vico, Giambattista, 9
Vinogradoff, Paul, 225-26
- Ward, Adolphus W., 166, 226, 250n.29
Wellek, Rene, 38, 47, 240n.20
- Whig history, xiv, xxvii, 208, 213, 232
and Carlyle, compared, 39, 40
and Froude, 105, 114, 118, 122,
246nn.23, 26
and Gardiner, 217
in Acton, 228
in Bury, 228
in Freeman, 170, 171, 173, 180-83, 198,
213, 228
in Green, xv, 141, 142, 145, 149-52, 213
in Macaulay, xv, 67, 78-81, 103, 213
in professional history, 228-29, 259n.57
in Stubbs, 228
- White, Hayden, xxiii
Wissenschaft, as model for history, xiv,
xxiii, 4, 210
- Wordsworth, William, xxii, 17, 18, 20, 50
Lyrical Ballads, 18
- Young, Robert M., 252n.16
- Zeitgeist*, 212
in Freeman, 179
in Froude, 106, 113-14
in Green, 148
in Macaulay, 77, 93